



Supplementary Fig. S1. Photographs of *Haemaphysalis longicornis* ticks collected in this study. Images were acquired using a Stemi 508 stereomicroscope (Carl Zeiss Microscopy GmbH) at 25.6 \times magnification. Dorsal and ventral views are shown for two *H. longicornis* ticks that tested PCR-positive for *Bartonella* species. The images are provided for qualitative morphological reference only. (A) Dorsal and ventral views of Tick 1. (B) Dorsal and ventral views of Tick 2.